

# Echoes

## Task

In the ancient ruins of the Tomb of the Kings in Paphos, echoes propagate through a network of chambers connected by tunnels. The network is a tree-like structure with  $n$  chambers and  $n - 1$  tunnels. The entrance is located at chamber 1.

Each chamber contains an ancient artifact activated by the sound of echo. To activate the artifact in chamber  $i$ , the strength of echo in this chamber must be at least  $d_i$ .

The strength of the echo is an integer number. Note that it can be negative. The echo starts at the entrance (chamber 1) with strength 0 and spreads throughout tunnels away from the entrance. Every time the echo moves through a tunnel, its strength decreases by 1.

To increase the strength of the echo, you may use special resonators. If you put a resonator in some chamber, the strength of echo in this room will be increased by one. This amplified echo will then be moving forward to further chambers, so as a result, the strength of the echo in all reachable chambers will be increased by one.

Echo strength without resonators	Echo strength with one resonator in chamber 4
<pre> graph TD     1((1: 0)) --&gt; 4((4: -1))     1 --&gt; 5((5: -1))     4 --&gt; 2((2: -2))     4 --&gt; 3((3: -2))     3 --&gt; 6((6: -3)) </pre>	<pre> graph TD     1((1: 0)) --&gt; 4((4: 0))     1 --&gt; 5((5: -1))     4 --&gt; 2((2: -1))     4 --&gt; 3((3: -1))     3 --&gt; 6((6: -2)) </pre>

You can put at most  $F$  resonators in each chamber.

Your task is to find the minimal number of resonators needed to activate all of the artifacts.

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## Input format

The first line of the input contains integers  $n$  ( $2 \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$ ) and  $F$  ( $0 \leq F \leq 2 \cdot 10^9$ ).

The second line contains  $n$  integers  $d_1 \dots d_n$  ( $|d_i| \leq 10^9$ ).

The next  $n - 1$  lines each contain two integers  $u, v$  meaning that a tunnel exists between chambers  $u$  and  $v$  ( $1 \leq u, v \leq n$ ).

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## Output format

Output one integer: the minimal number of resonators needed to make the echo strength reaching each chamber  $i$  at least  $d_i$ .

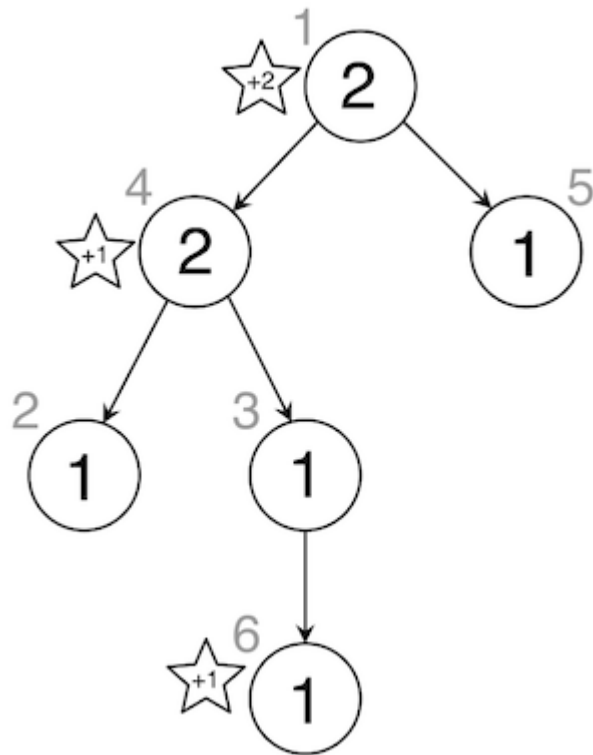
If it is impossible to activate all the artifacts, output  $-1$ .

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## Example

Sample Input	Sample Output
6 2 2 -1 0 2 0 1 1 4 1 5 2 4 4 3 3 6	4
2 0 1000000000 -1 1 2	-1
5 3 -2 1 5 3 2 4 1 3 5 4 2 3 1	7

Here is an illustration for the first example:



## Subtasks

This task contains six subtasks. To get the points for the subtask, your solution should pass all the tests in the corresponding subtask.

Subtask	Constraints	Points
1	$n \leq 8, F \leq 5$	12
2	For each $i$ from 1 to $n - 1$ , nodes $i$ and $i + 1$ are connected with a tunnel	25
3	$F = 2 \cdot 10^9$	13
4	$F = 0$	9
5	$n \leq 1000$	16
6	No additional constraints	25